

Elgamal digital signature: Trusted publishes p and α

- **Alice**

- Key Creation

- Picks exponent d , publishes $\beta = \alpha^d \pmod p$

- Sign message x

- Choose ephemeral k_E
- Compute

$$r \equiv \alpha^{k_E} \pmod p$$

$$s \equiv (x - d \cdot r)k_E^{-1} \pmod{p-1}$$

- Send $(x, (r, s))$

- **Bob**

- Compute $t \equiv \beta^r r^s \pmod p$

- If $t \equiv \alpha^x \pmod p$ then valid signature

If $t \not\equiv \alpha^x \pmod p$ then invalid signature

Alice is using $p = 509$, $\alpha = 16$ and $\beta = 179$ for Elgamal signatures

Suppose Oscar sees that Alice has sent the messages

$$(240, (441, 207))$$

$$(390, (441, 289))$$

Help Oscar find Alice's private d .

What mischief can Oscar now cause?