

The Invertible Matrix Theorem: Let A be a square $n \times n$ matrix. Then the following statements are equivalent.

- a. A is an invertible matrix.
- b. A is row equivalent to the $n \times n$ identity matrix.
- c. A has n pivot positions.
- d. The equation $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$ has only the trivial solution.
- e. The columns of A form a linearly independent set.
- f. The linear transformation $\mathbf{x} \rightarrow A\mathbf{x}$ is one-to-one.
- g. The equation $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$ has at least one solution for each \mathbf{b} in \mathbb{R}^n .
- h. The columns of A span \mathbb{R}^n .
- i. The linear transformation $\mathbf{x} \rightarrow A\mathbf{x}$ maps \mathbb{R}^n onto \mathbb{R}^n .
- j. There is an $n \times n$ matrix C such that $CA = I$.
- k. There is an $n \times n$ matrix D such that $AD = I$.
- l. A^T is an invertible matrix.