For each transformation $T$, find the corresponding matrix $A$. Is $T$ one-one? onto?

1. $T: \mathbb{R}^{2} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{2}$ stretches vertically away from the $x$-axis by a factor of 2
2. $T: \mathbb{R}^{2} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{2}$ rotates by $\frac{\pi}{3}$ counter-clockwise and then reflects across the $x$-axis
3. $T: \mathbb{R}^{2} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{2}$ rotates by $\frac{\pi}{4}$ clockwise and then stretches horizontally away from the $y$-axis by a factor of 3
4. $T: \mathbb{R}^{3} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{3}$ projects onto the $y z$-plane
5. $T: \mathbb{R}^{3} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{3}$ rotates clockwise by $\frac{\pi}{2}$ about the x-axis
6. $T: \mathbb{R}^{2} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{3}$ embeds $\mathbb{R}^{2}$ into the $x y$-plane in $\mathbb{R}^{3}$
